

## **Collaboration Rules**

The article submitted for publication, in Portuguese or English, must be sent by email to [idsn.publicacoes@defesa.pt](mailto:idsn.publicacoes@defesa.pt) observing the following rules:

- Length between 5,000 and 8,000 words (spaces included) in a Word format;
- Abstract in Portuguese and English (up to 150 words each);
- Title and keywords in Portuguese and English;
- Adoption of the [Harvard](#) reference system;

Submitted texts must be unpublished, unedited or presented in any other publications.

The article, without the author name and accompanied by the Identification Form (available in [authorform.pdf](#)) duly completed, will be evaluated anonymously (blind peer review).

Nation and Defense adopts the Harvard bibliographic reference system. This system uses the author and date in the text body and a list of references at the end of the article, organized in alphabetical order. The reference list contains a detailed list of cited books, journals and electronic sources.

Published articles are the sole responsibility of the author.

Each author will receive two copies of the journal.

By submitting a manuscript to the journal, the author (s) declare that they gracefully allow the digitization, upload, and dissemination of the article on IDN digital content platforms, repositories and bibliographic databases. Cases not specified in these collaboration rules should be submitted to the Editor.